

# Object-Oriented Databases

## Course Review

- Summary and Exam Information
- Ongoing Research Projects
- Student Projects



# Course Summary

## I. Basics of Object-Oriented Databases

1. Introduction
2. Object Persistence
3. db4o

## II. Advanced Concepts of Object-Oriented Databases

4. Standards and Commercial Systems
5. Storage and Indexing
6. Version Models

## III. Semantic Object Data Management

7. OM Data Model and OM Data Model Language
8. Design and Implementation of OMS Avon
9. Context-Aware Data Management

# Exam

- Session examination
  - February 9<sup>th</sup>, 2009
  - Exceptions can be arranged for exchange students
- Oral exam in English
- Duration of 15 minutes
- 5 ECTS

# Ongoing and Future Research Projects

- OMS Avon – OM Reference Implementation
  - GlobIS Architecture and Technologies Division (ATD)
- Collaborative Applications in Mobile Environments
  - Moira C. Norrie
  - Alexandre de Spindler
- Personal Information Management meets Web (PIM 2.0)
  - Moira C. Norrie
  - Stefania Leone
  - Eugenio Lentini
  - Michael Nebeling
- Creative Information Environments
  - Moira C. Norrie
  - ...

# OMS Avon Projects

- Storage Layer
  - index structures
  - version model
  - native storage implementation
- Model Layer
  - query optimisation
  - constraint checker
  - methods
- Interface Layer
  - Eclipse plug-in for OMSjp
  - code generator for OMSjp
  - language binding
- Applications

# Index Structures for OMS Avon

- Apply existing index structure to the OM data model
  - type layer → type hierarchy indexes
  - collection layer → signature file indexes
  - associations → path aggregation indexes
- Exploit the semantic richness and constraints of the OM data model to optimise index structures
- Implementation within OMS Avon
  - introduce management of index data structures into storage layer
  - implement index data structures in at least one storage provider
  - extend metamodel and interface of the model layer
- Evaluation
  - define a set of benchmark queries
  - measure execution time with and without use of index structures

# Query Optimisation for OML

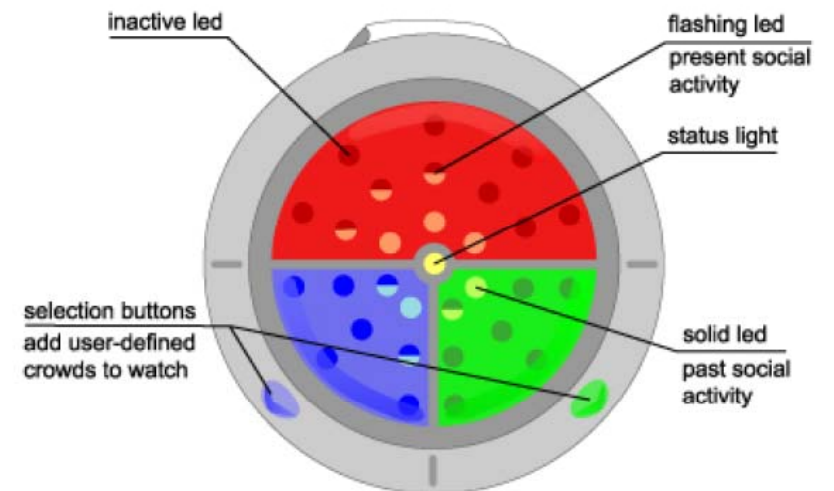
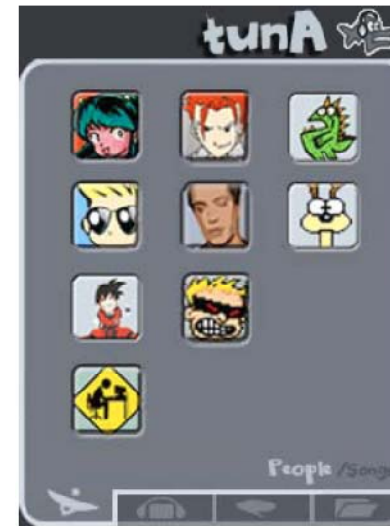
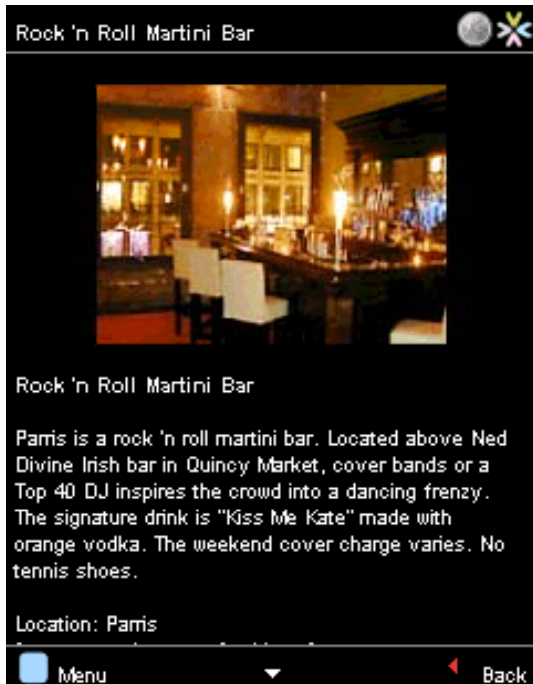
- Dynamic optimisation of OML queries at run-time
  - known and novel algebraic optimisations
  - access path selection based on indexes
  - gather, manage and exploit statistics (system usage, data profiles...)
- Implementation with OMS Avon
  - extend OML query evaluator (AST → QT → OQT)
  - map nodes to access paths (direct access, index-based access)
  - query and data profiler
- Evaluation
  - define a set of benchmark queries
  - measure execution time with and without use of index structures

# Eclipse Plug-In for OMSjp

- Integrated platform to support all stages of database and application design with OMS
  - modelling and prototyping
  - database management and browsing
  - code generation
- Implement an Eclipse plug-in reusing already existing code
  - database browser
  - schema editor
- Novel functionality
  - support for multiple databases
  - support for new features of OMSjp
  - tighter integration of database schema and application code



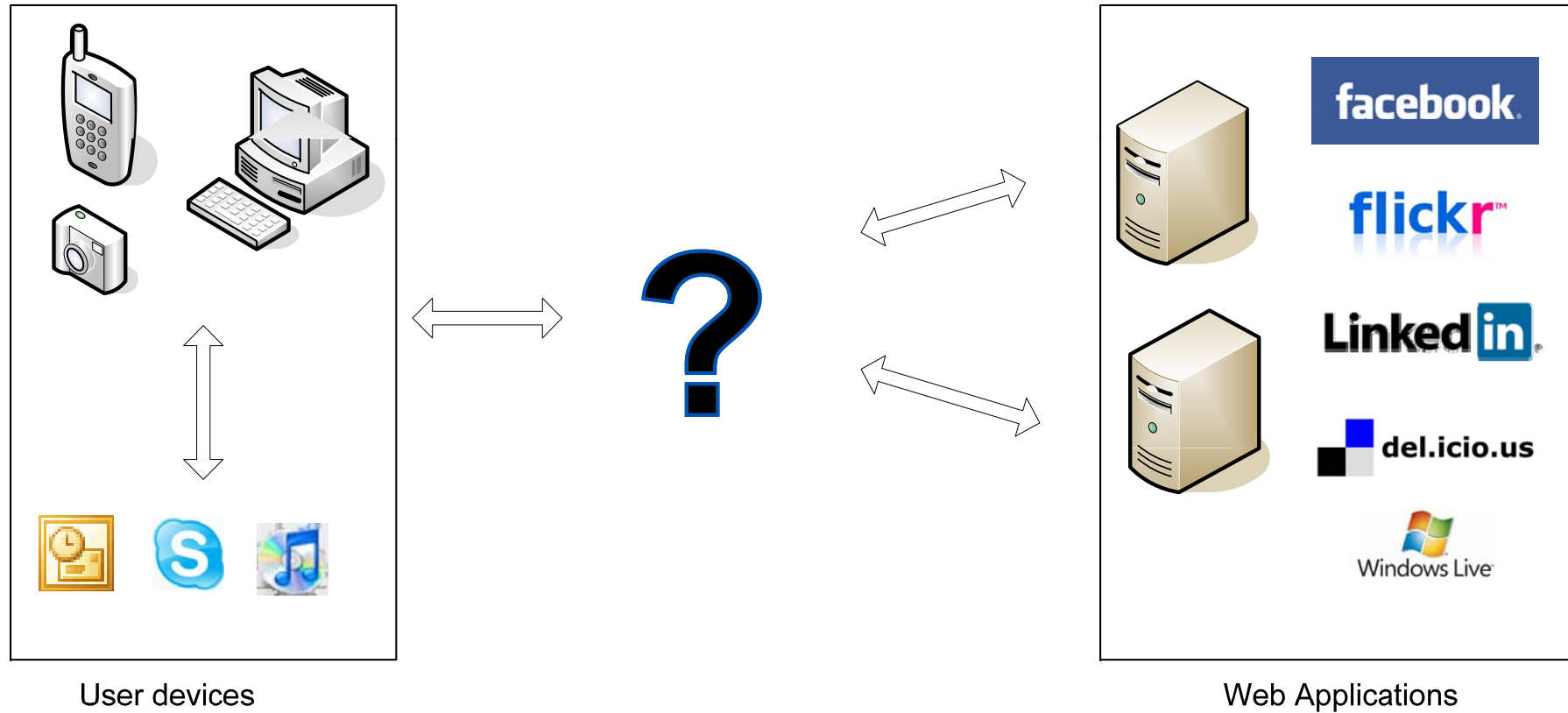
# Mobile Social Applications



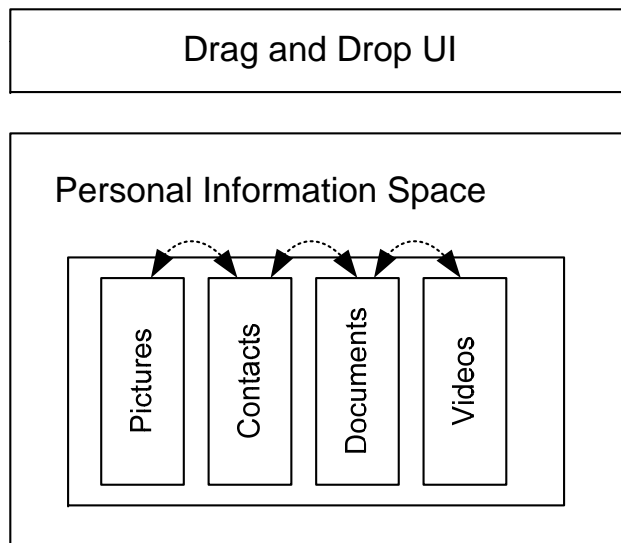
# Mobile Phone Development Platforms



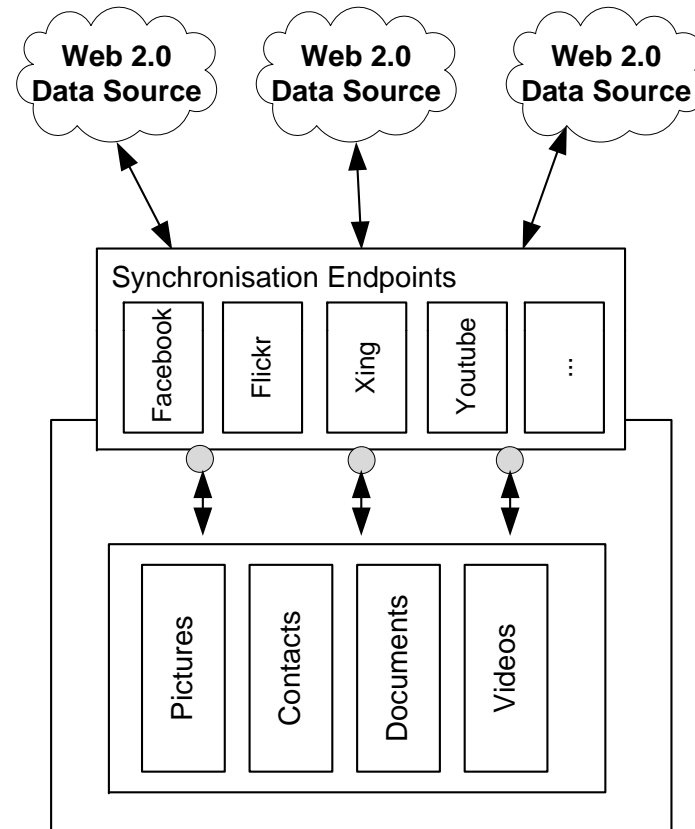
# PIM 2.0



# PIM 2.0



Data Management



Data Sharing

# Possible Projects on Different Levels

- Querying PIM database
- PIM applications in general
- New generation photo album application
- Adapters for web sources
- Web 2.0 Technologies in general
  - Web-based data management

# Creative Information Environments

- How technologies can promote creativity
- Making it easier for groups of users to capture and share various forms of information
- Support for social signal processing



# Seamless Capture and Sharing of Information

- Object Databases to manage
  - large volumes of multimedia data
  - large numbers of different types of cross-media links
  - rich and varied forms of metadata
  - innovative forms of interaction
  - innovative ways of summarising, integrating and publishing information
- Tools to support
  - lightweight means of capturing information – audio, video, gestures, handwriting, sketching, selection by pointing etc.
  - ways of organising and sharing information
  - retrieval of information e.g. use of tag clouds and tag selection

# Specific Object Database Projects

- Investigating performance of various object databases for management of large cross-media collections
- Investigating ways of improving performance of Avon for management of large cross-media collections
- Exploring hybrid-architectures for data and metadata management



# Object-Oriented Databases

## The End

