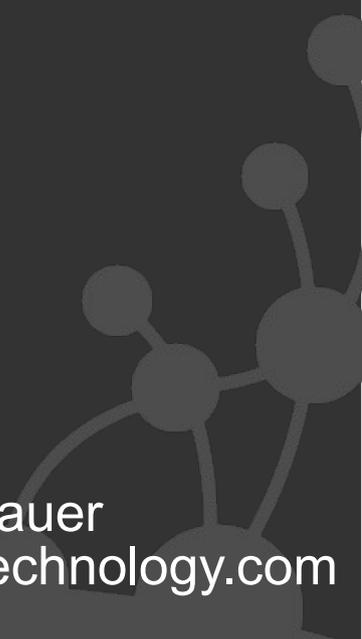


Neo4j Spatial

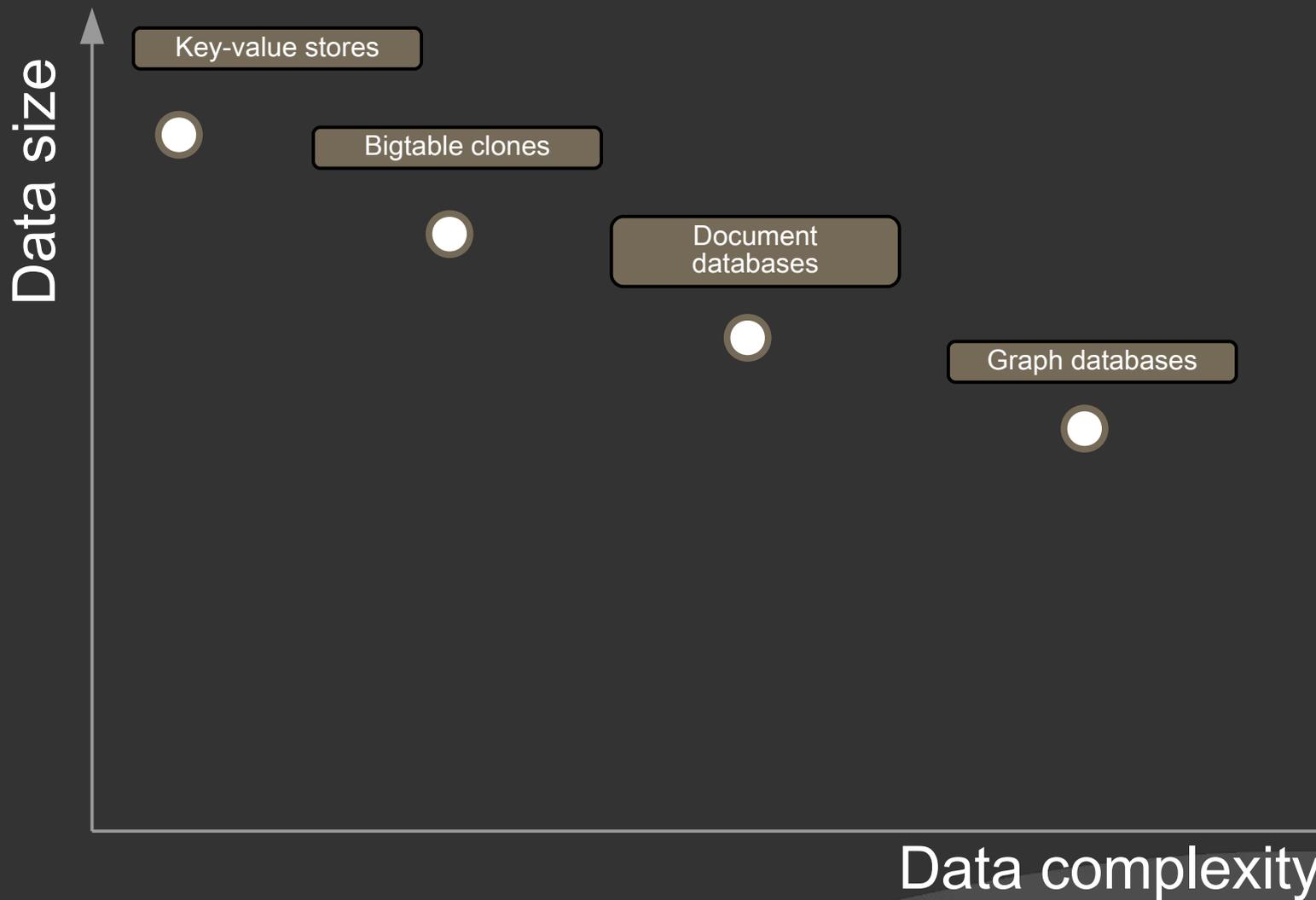
GIS for the rest of us

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Neo Technology

#neo4j
@peterneubauer
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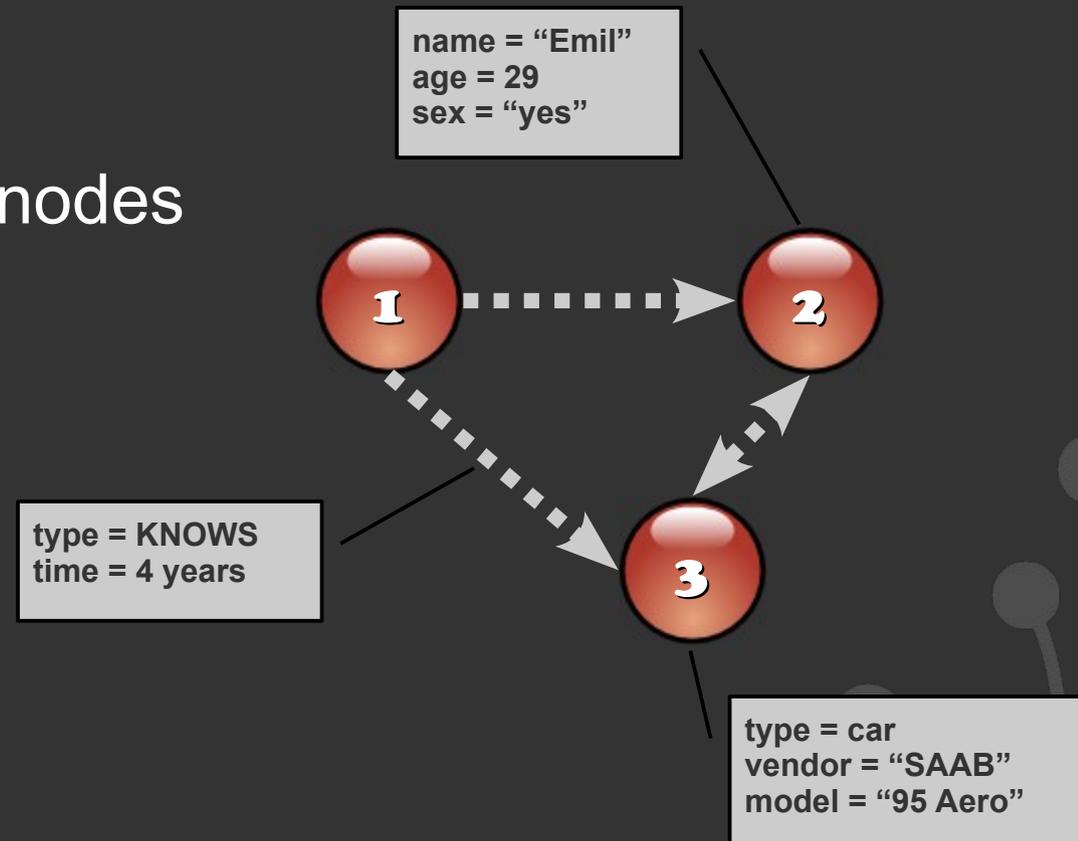
NOSQL data models



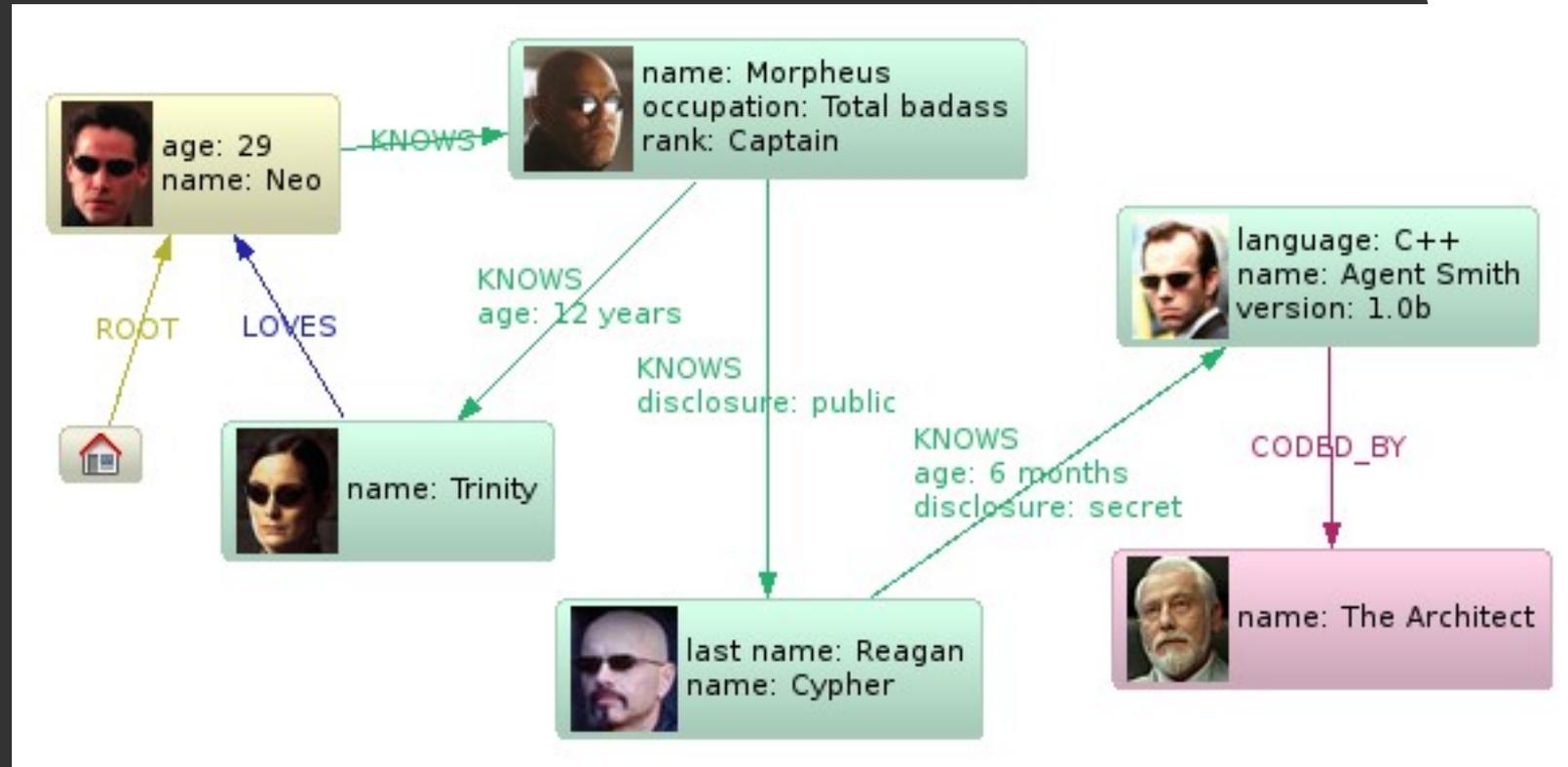
The Neo4j model: Property Graph

Core abstractions:

- Nodes
- Relationships between nodes
- Properties on both



Neo4j – Nodes, Relationships, Properties



- ◎ Nodes have different properties
 - Matrix characters: People vs. Programs
- ◎ Build structure as you go
 - Who loves Neo?

Building a node space

```
GraphDatabaseService graphDb = ... // Get factory

// Create Thomas 'Neo' Anderson
Node mrAnderson = graphDb.createNode();
mrAnderson.setProperty( "name", "Thomas Anderson" );
mrAnderson.setProperty( "age", 29 );

// Create Morpheus
Node morpheus = graphDb.createNode();
morpheus.setProperty( "name", "Morpheus" );
morpheus.setProperty( "rank", "Captain" );
morpheus.setProperty( "occupation", "Total bad ass" );

// Create a relationship representing that they know each other
mrAnderson.createRelationshipTo( morpheus, RelTypes.KNOWS );
// ...create Trinity, Cypher, Agent Smith, Architect similarly
```

Building a node space

```
GraphDatabaseService graphDb = ... // Get factory
Transaction tx = graphDb.beginTx();

// Create Thomas 'Neo' Anderson
Node mrAnderson = graphDb.createNode();
mrAnderson.setProperty( "name", "Thomas Anderson" );
mrAnderson.setProperty( "age", 29 );

// Create Morpheus
Node morpheus = graphDb.createNode();
morpheus.setProperty( "name", "Morpheus" );
morpheus.setProperty( "rank", "Captain" );
morpheus.setProperty( "occupation", "Total bad ass" );

// Create a relationship representing that they know each other
mrAnderson.createRelationshipTo( morpheus, RelTypes.KNOWS );
// ...create Trinity, Cypher, Agent Smith, Architect similarly
tx.commit();
```

Code (2): Traversing a node space

```
// Instantiate a traverser that returns Mr Anderson's friends
Traverser friendsTraverser = mrAnderson.traverse(
    Traverser.Order.BREADTH_FIRST,
    StopEvaluator.END_OF_GRAPH,
    ReturnableEvaluator.ALL_BUT_START_NODE,
    RelTypes.KNOWS,
    Direction.OUTGOING );

// Traverse the node space and print out the result
System.out.println( "Mr Anderson's friends:" );
for ( Node friend : friendsTraverser )
{
    System.out.printf( "At depth %d => %s%n",
        friendsTraverser.currentPosition().getDepth(),
        friend.getProperty( "name" ) );
}
```

Ruby

```
gem install neo4j
```

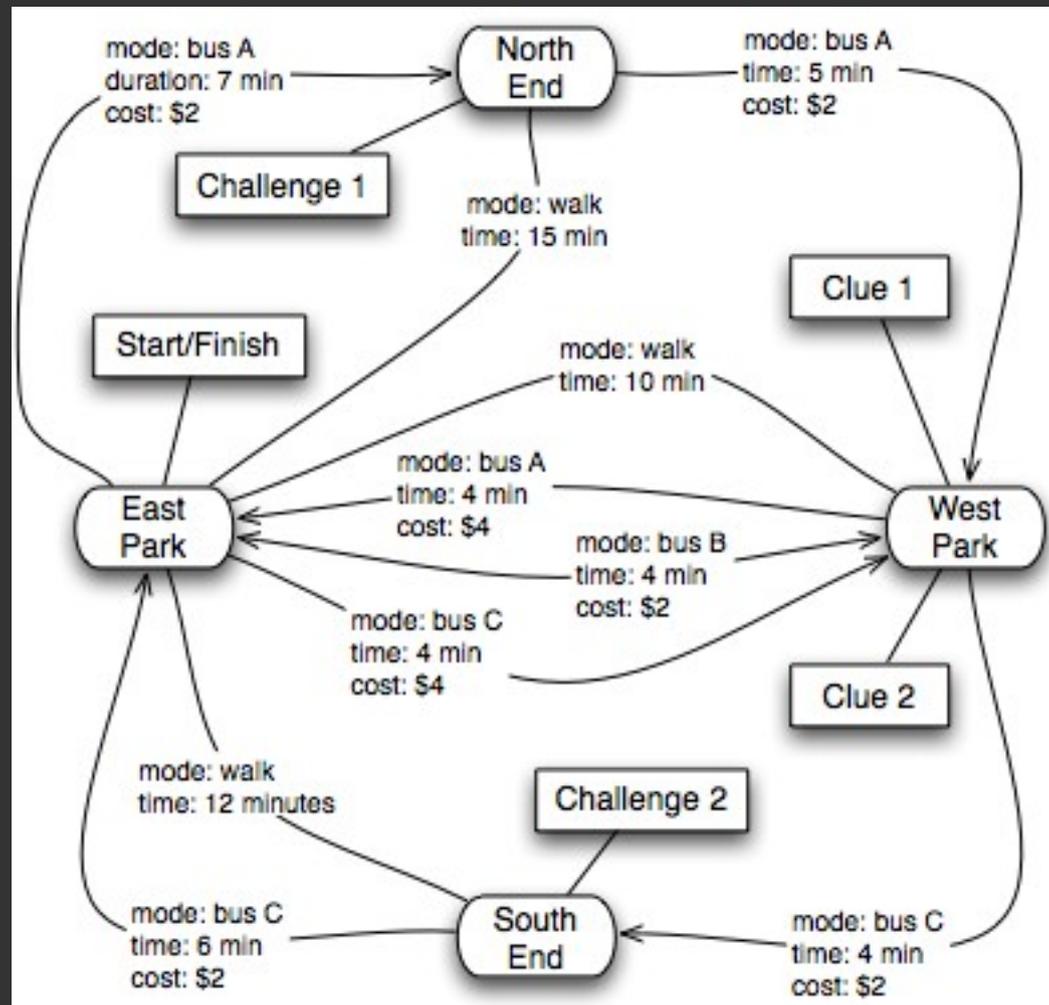
```
require "rubygems"  
require 'neo4j'
```

```
class Person  
  include Neo4j::NodeMixin  
  property :name, :age, :occupation  
  index :name  
  has_n :friends  
end
```

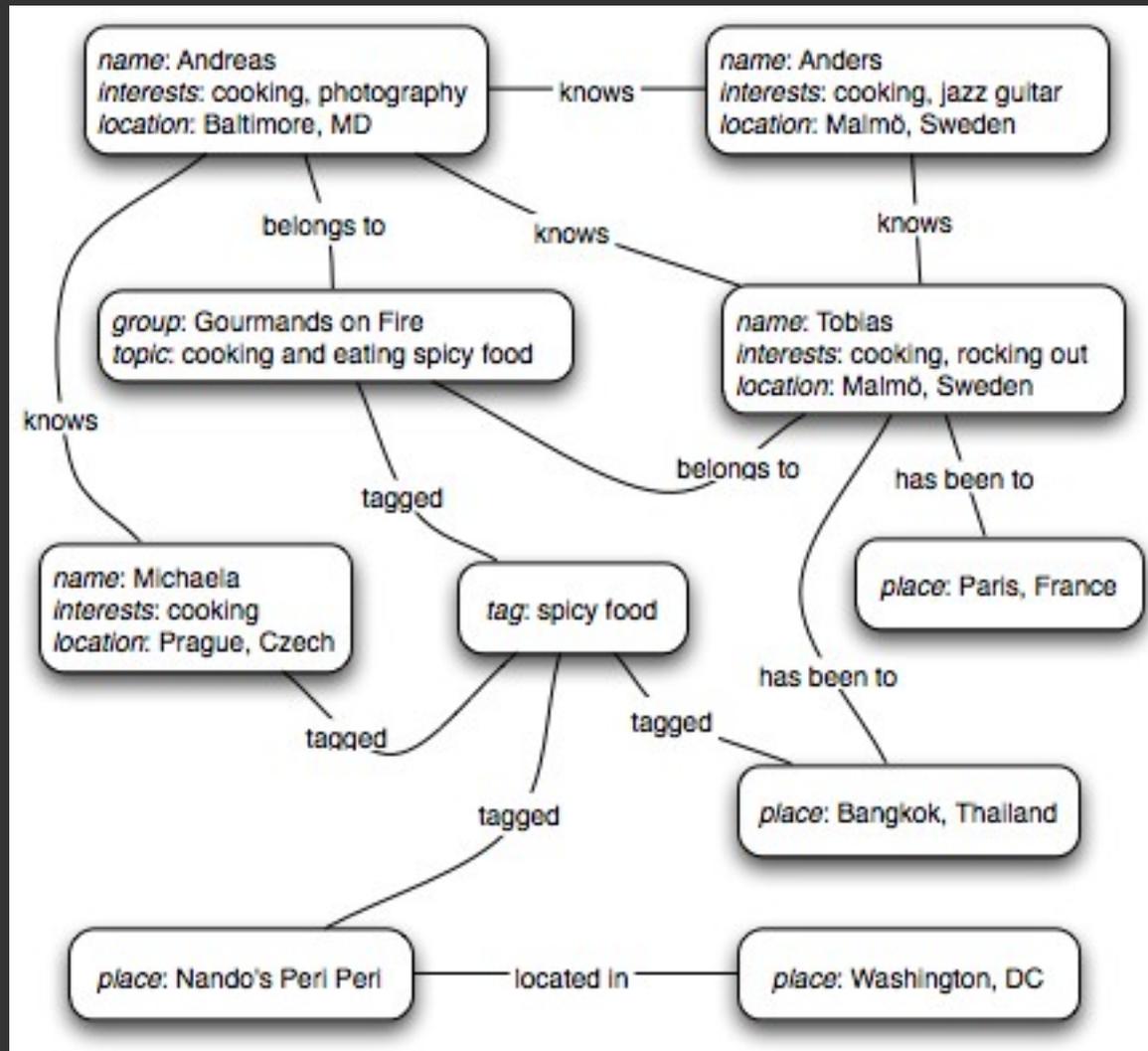
```
Neo4j::Transactoin.run do  
  neo = Person.new :name=>'Neo', :age=>29  
  morpheus = Person.new :name=>'Morpheus', :occupation=>'badass'  
  neo.friends << morpheus  
end
```

```
neo.friends.each {|p|...}
```

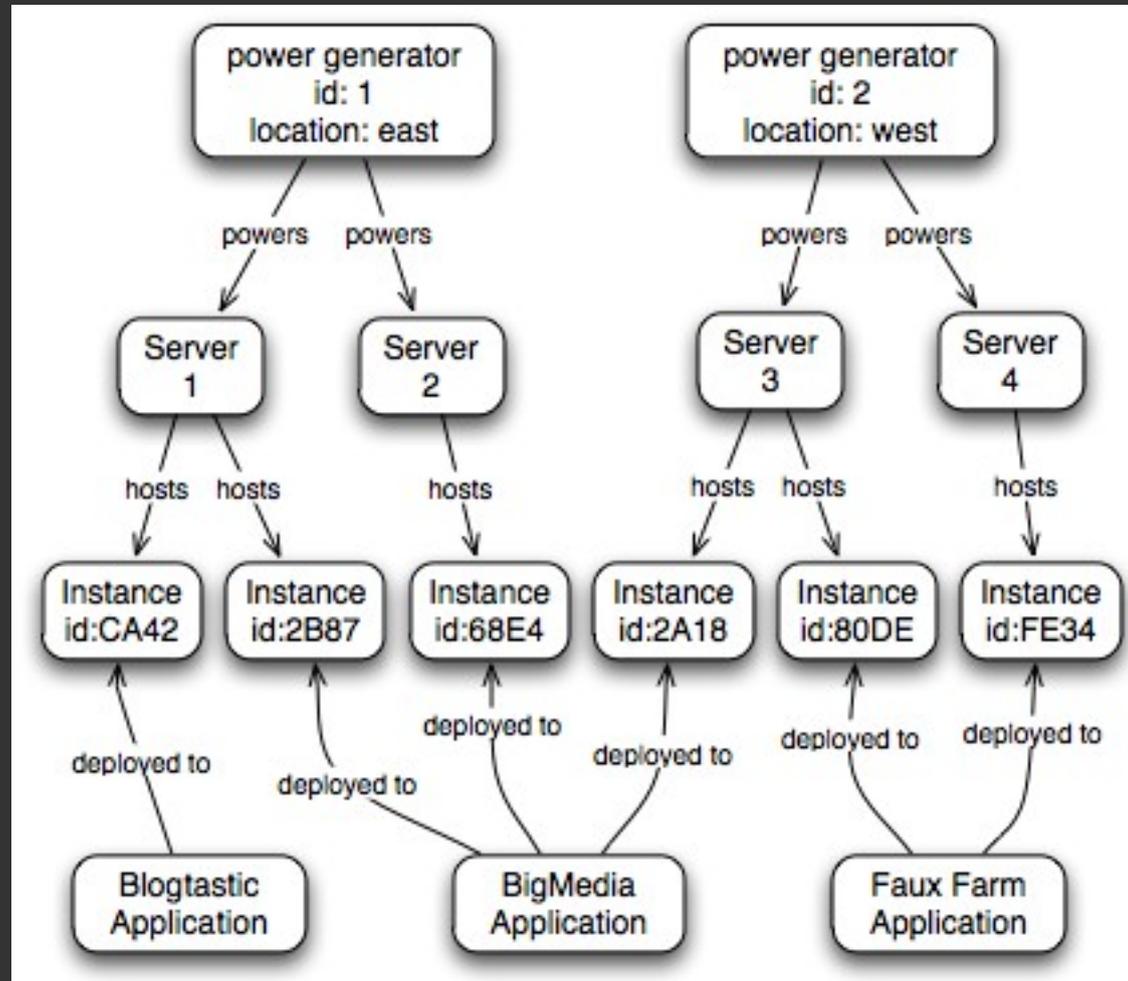
Routing



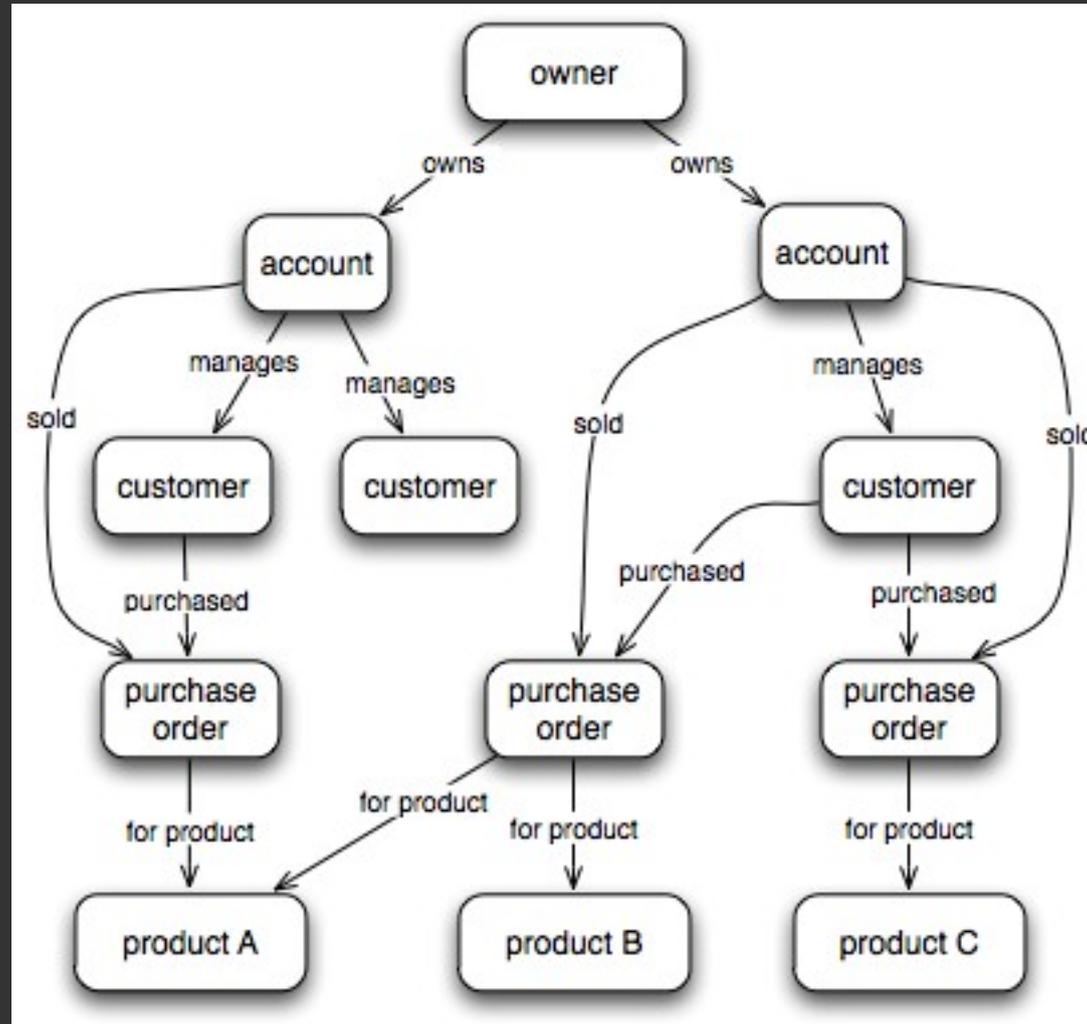
Social graphs



Impact, Dependency Analysis



Master Data Management



Why Spatial?

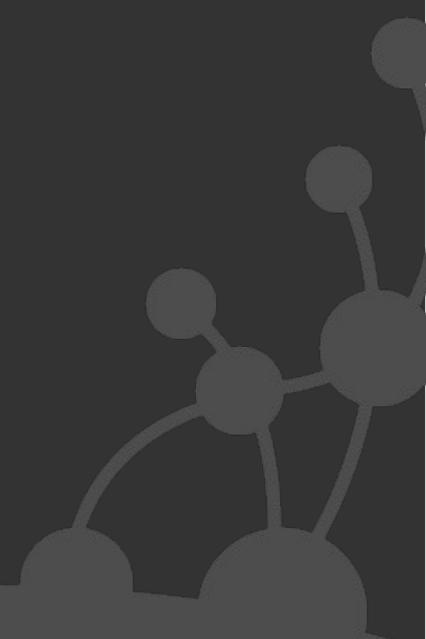
- Complex data
 - Multiple indexing (domain, Spatial, temporal)
- Location entering many domains
- GIS going mainstream, topologies explode
- No good systems out there
- Proprietary stacks rule (ESRI, Oracle)
- Open Government Data
- Shapefiles suck.

Persistence backends in GIS

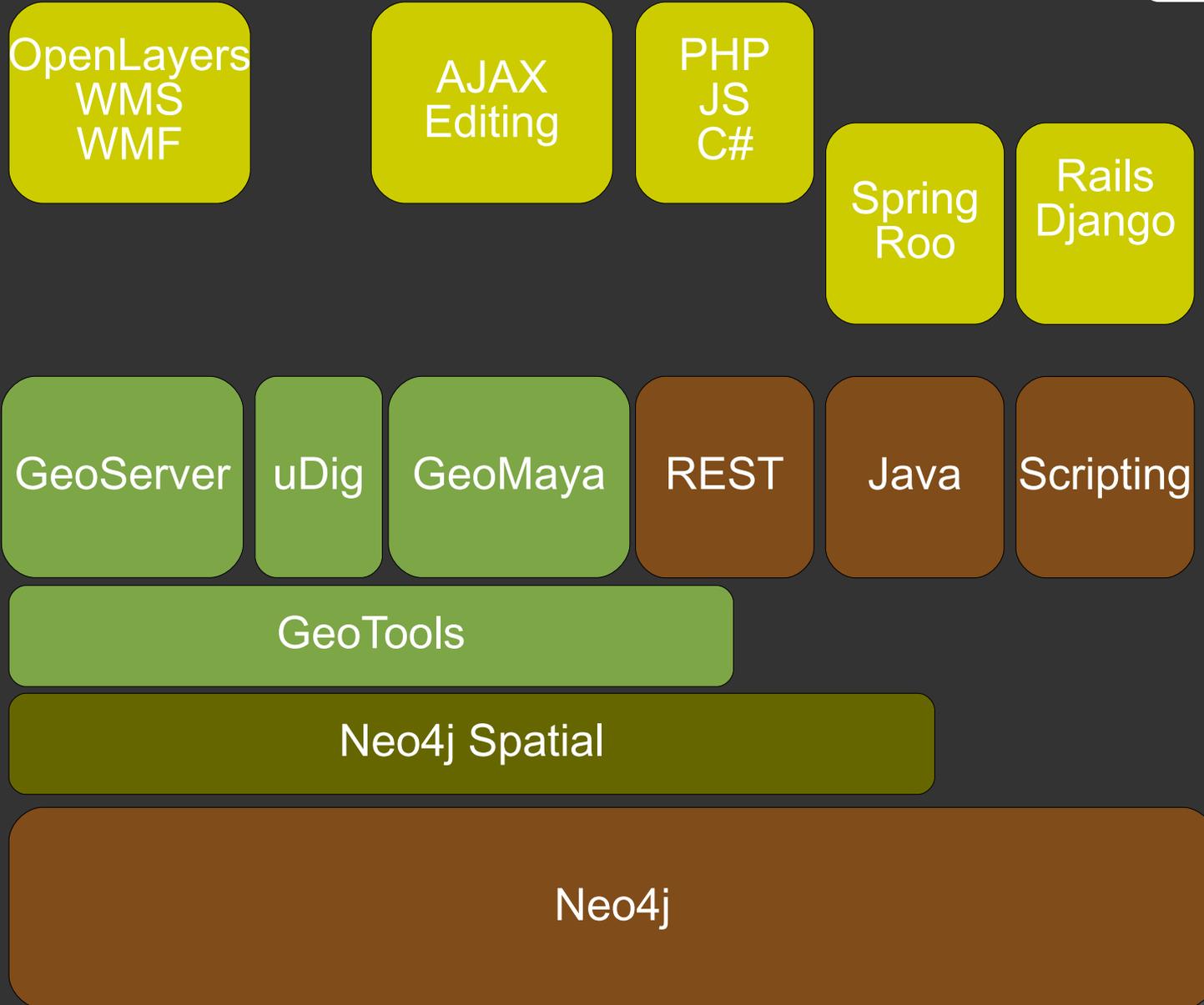
- Shapefiles
- PostGIS
- MySQL
- Oracle Spatial
- ESRI
- GeoCouch
- Cassandra (?)
- Neo4j Spatial

Current challenges in Spatial

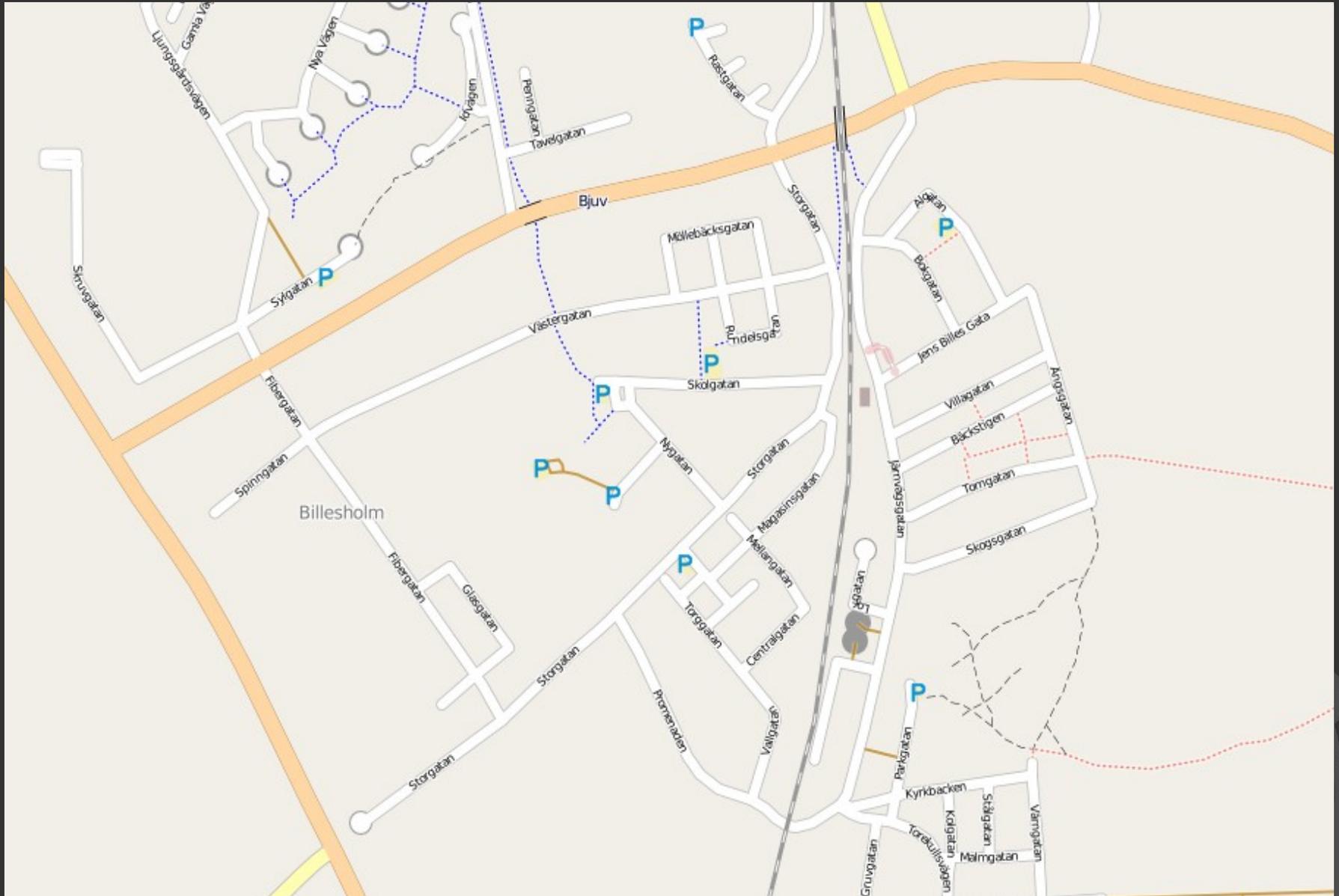
- Domain and Spatial interconnections
- Unstructured domain data
- Routing
- Topology handling
- No good OSS full GIS stack



The Neo4j Spatial stack



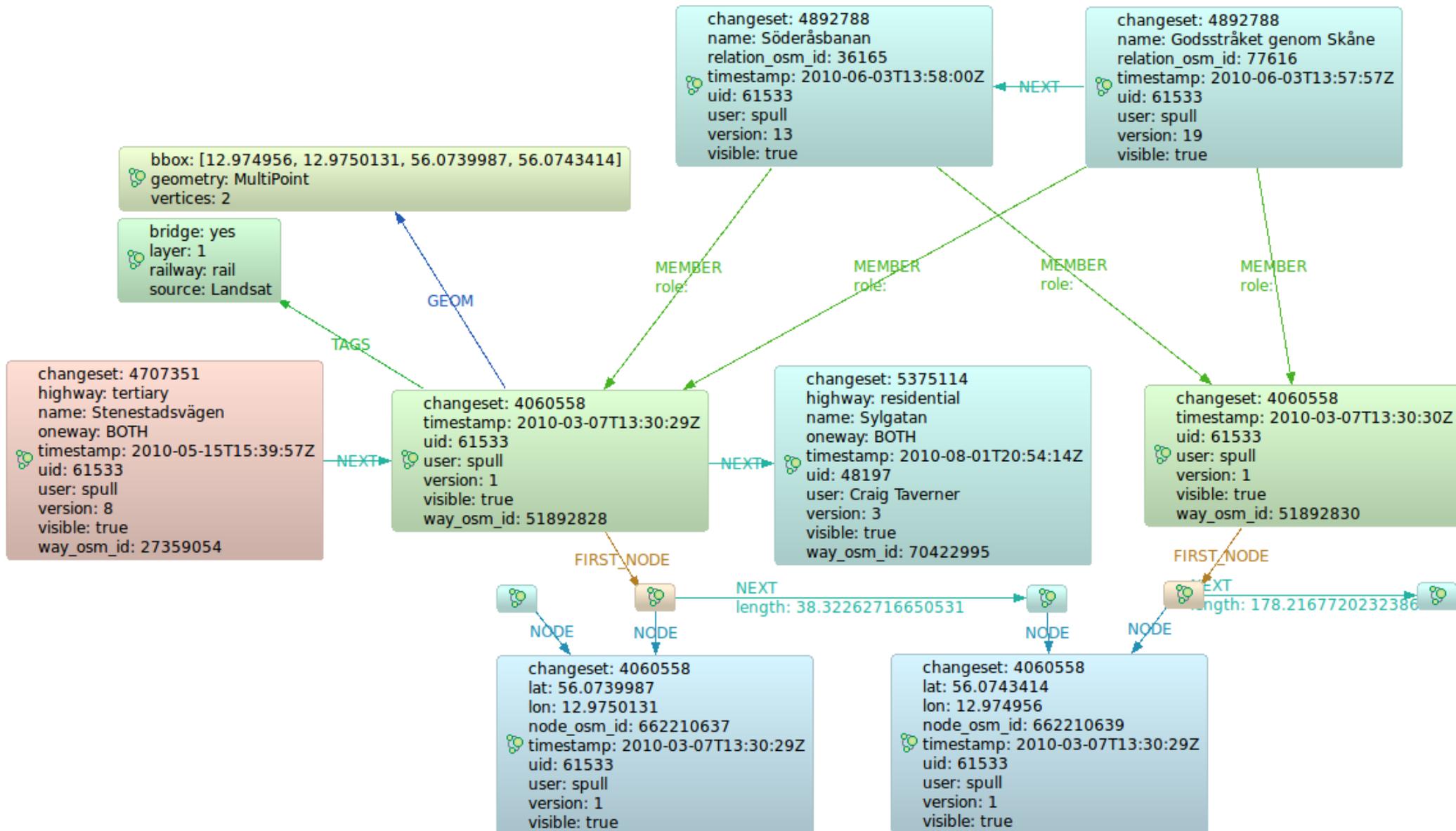
OpenStreetMap



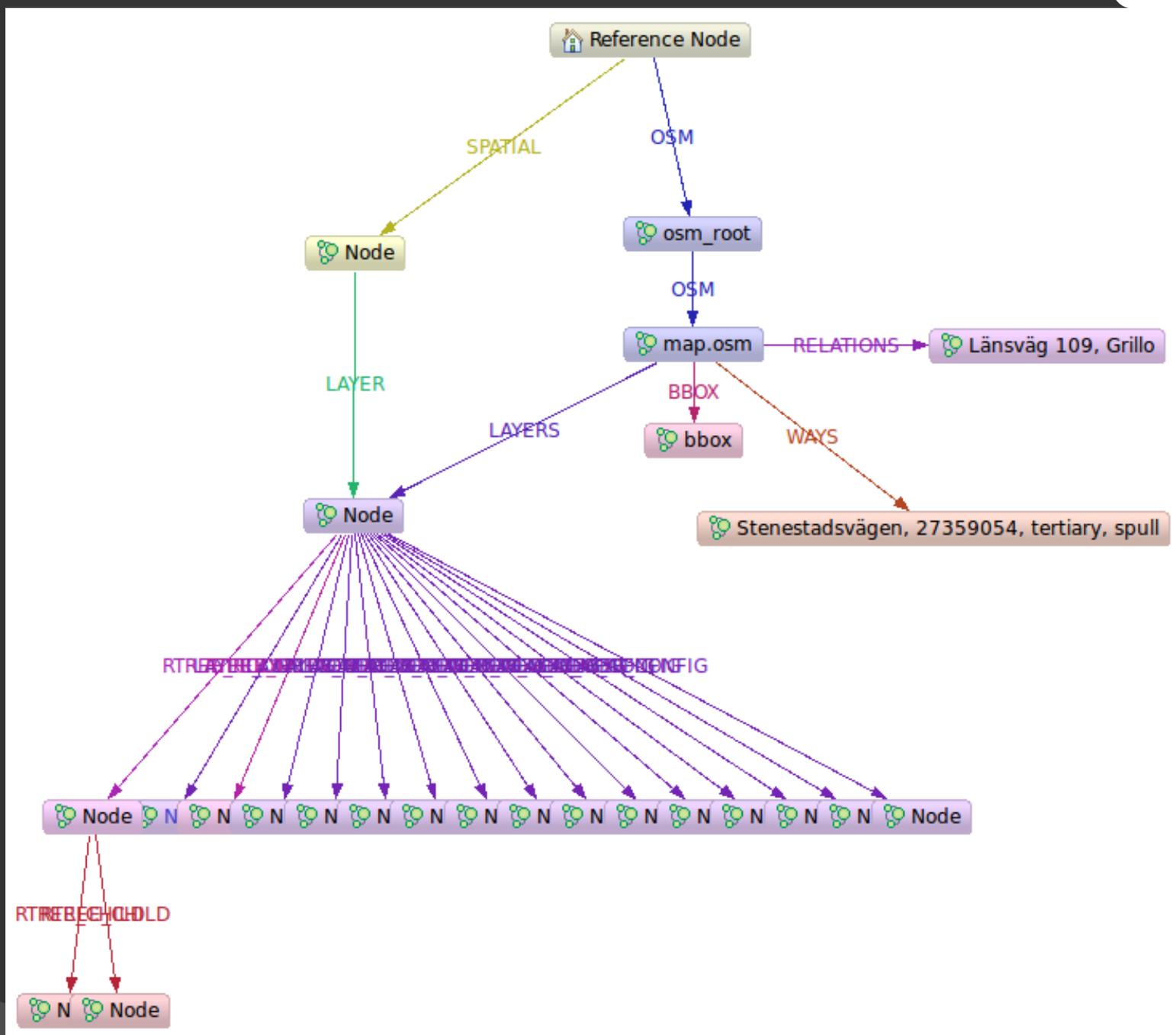
The OpenStreetMap dataset

- Wiki for Spatial info
- Freely available data
- Very unstructured, free tagging
 - Points, Ways, Relations, Tags, Changesets
- Changes can be pushed back
 - Used for other purposes
- Great coverage in interesting places (towns, disasters etc)

OpenStreetMap

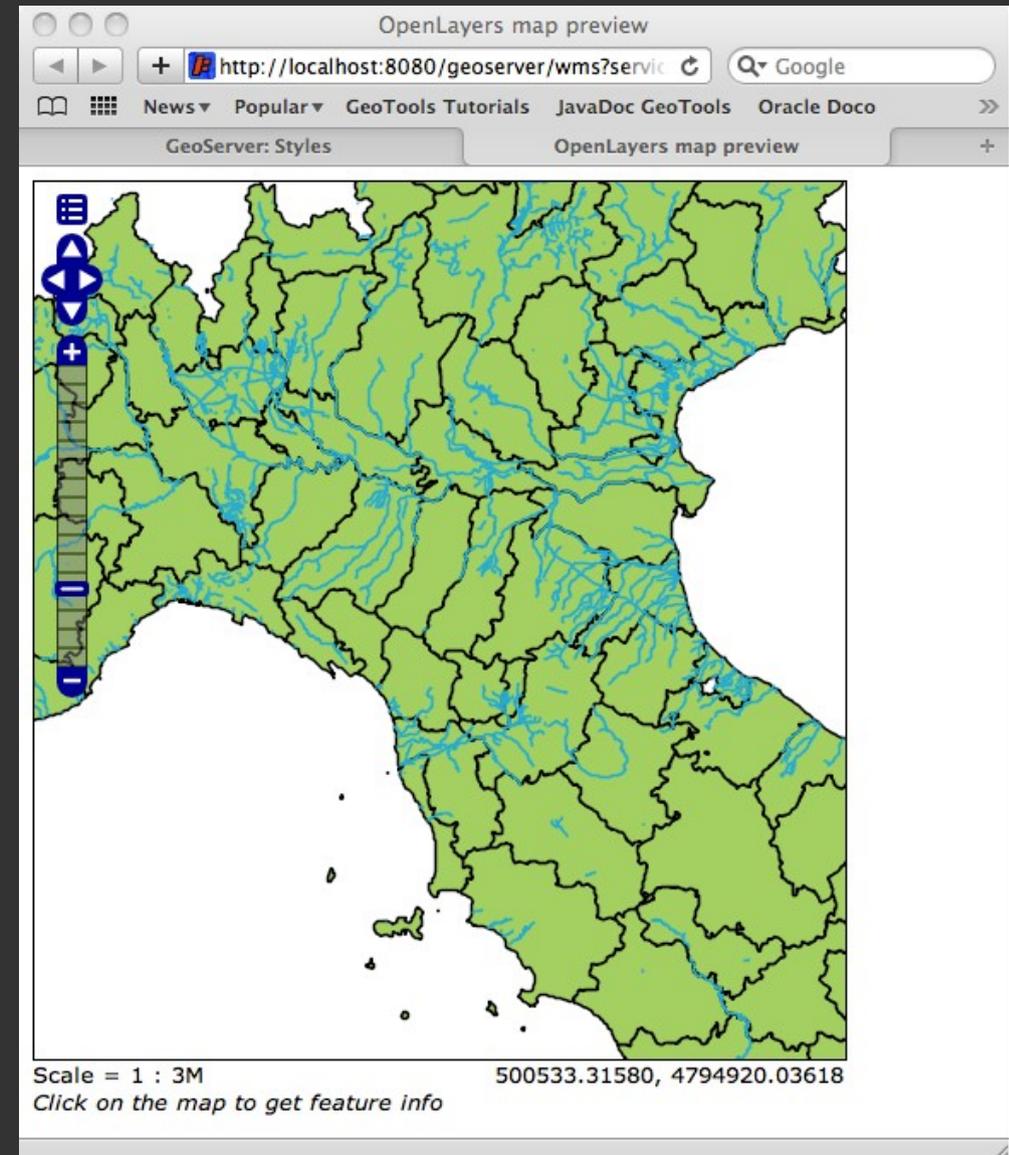


OpenStreetMap

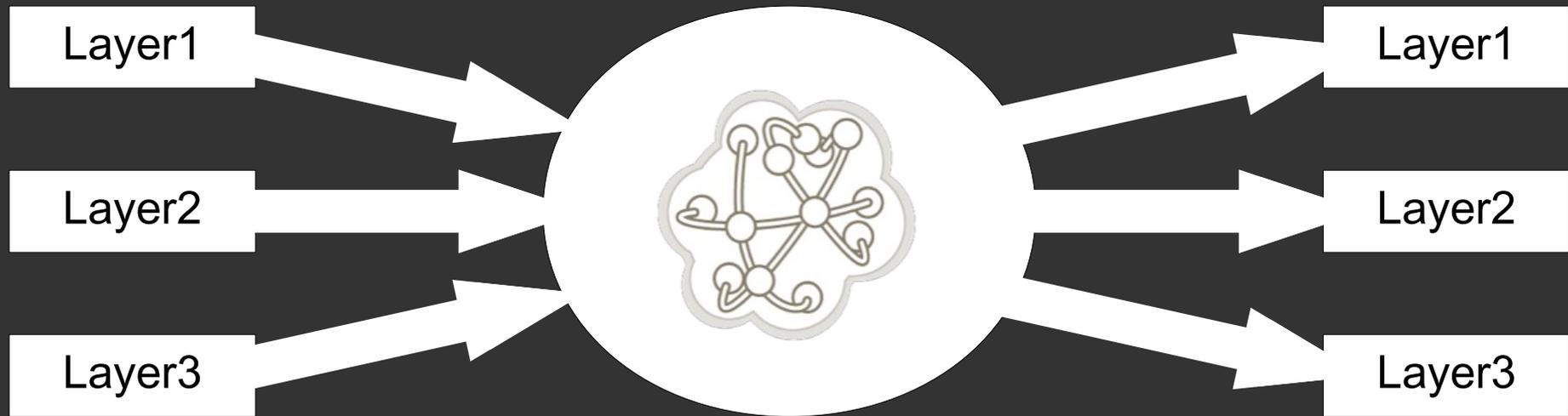


GSoC 2010

- Davide Savazzi
- Geotools & GeoServer
- Routing
- uDig



Connecting and Splitting

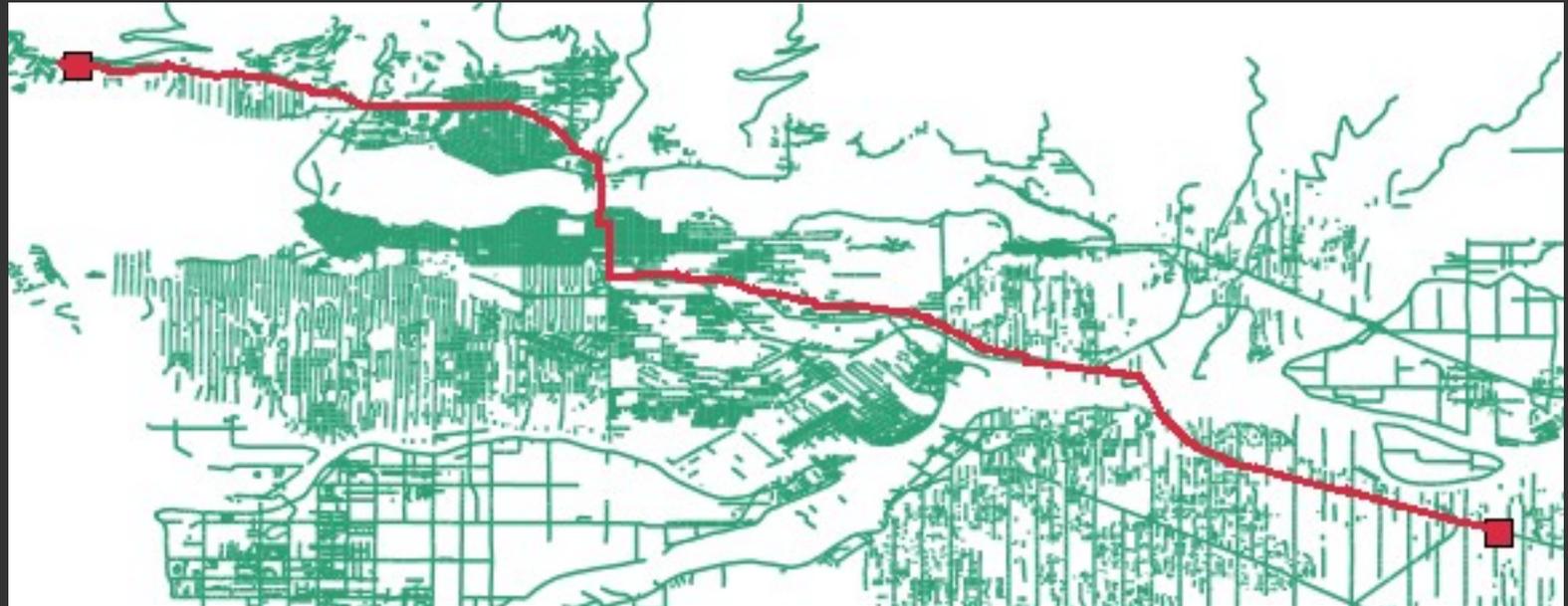


◎ Why have layers at all?

- Simpler renderers
- Historical
- Data sources

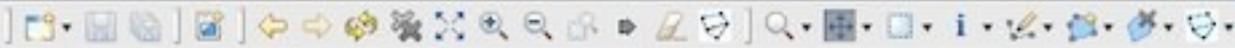
Connecting and Splitting

○ Routing



○ OSM Dynamic Layers



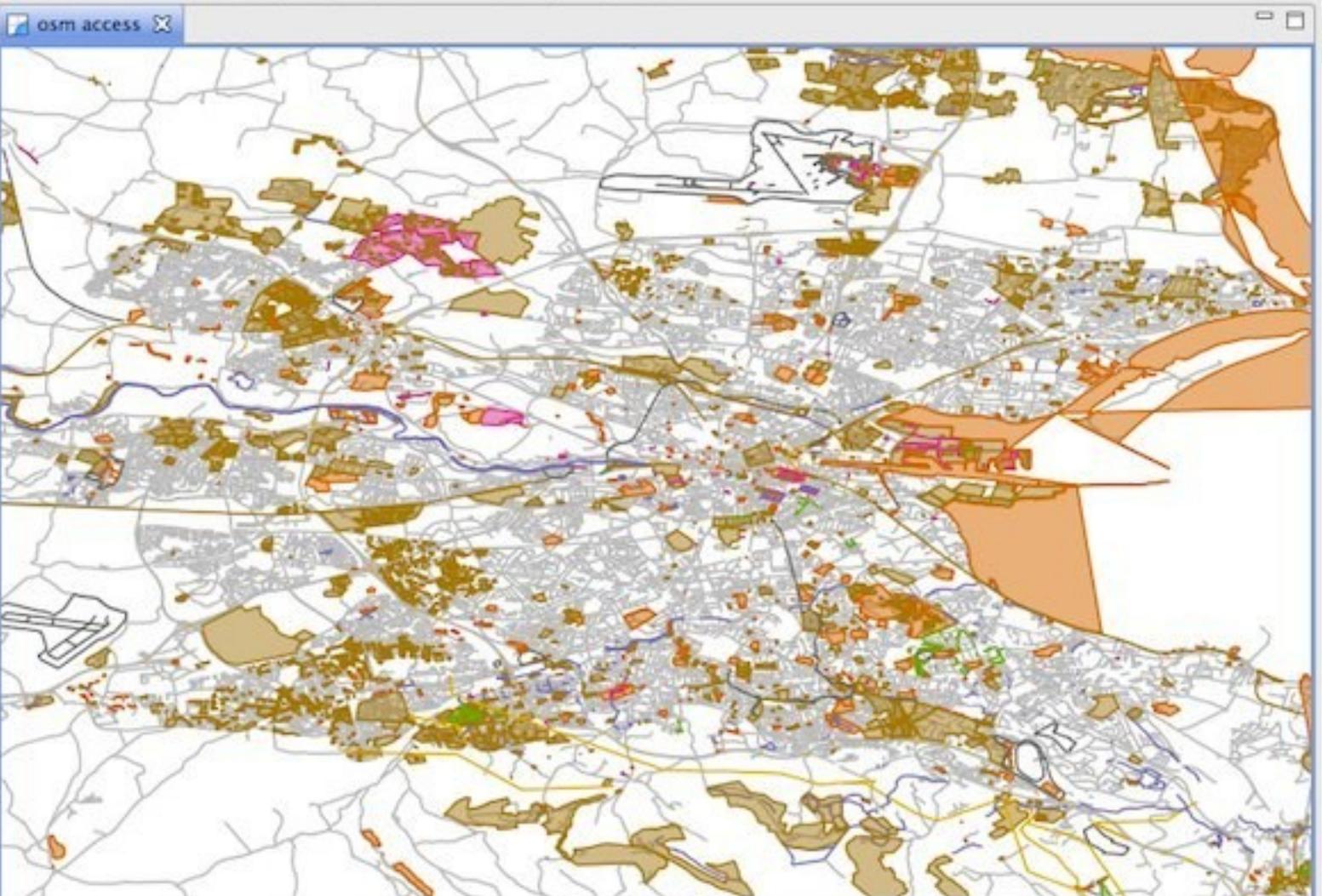


Projects

- project
 - osm access

Layers Bookma...

- osm natural
- osm motorcar
- osm layer
- osm landuse
- osm junction
- osm historic
- osm foot
- osm embankment
- osm cutting
- osm construction
- osm building
- osm bridge
- osm boundary
- osm barrier
- osm area
- osm amenity
- osm access
- osm oneway
- osm highway



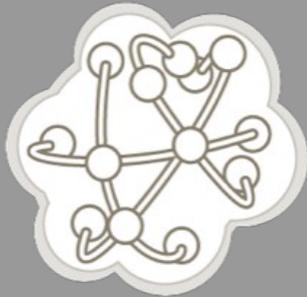
1:1 General...ian 2D -6.2543, 53.3764



Name:de	Petersdom
Name:en	Papal Basilica of Saint Peter
Name:nl	Saint Peter
Name:nl	Basiliek Sint-Pieter, Sint-Pieter



Neo4j dynamic layers



Connected domain data

Geometry
Encoder

Dynamic
Query

Dynamic
Styles

Dynamic
Meta-Inf

Neo4j Spatial

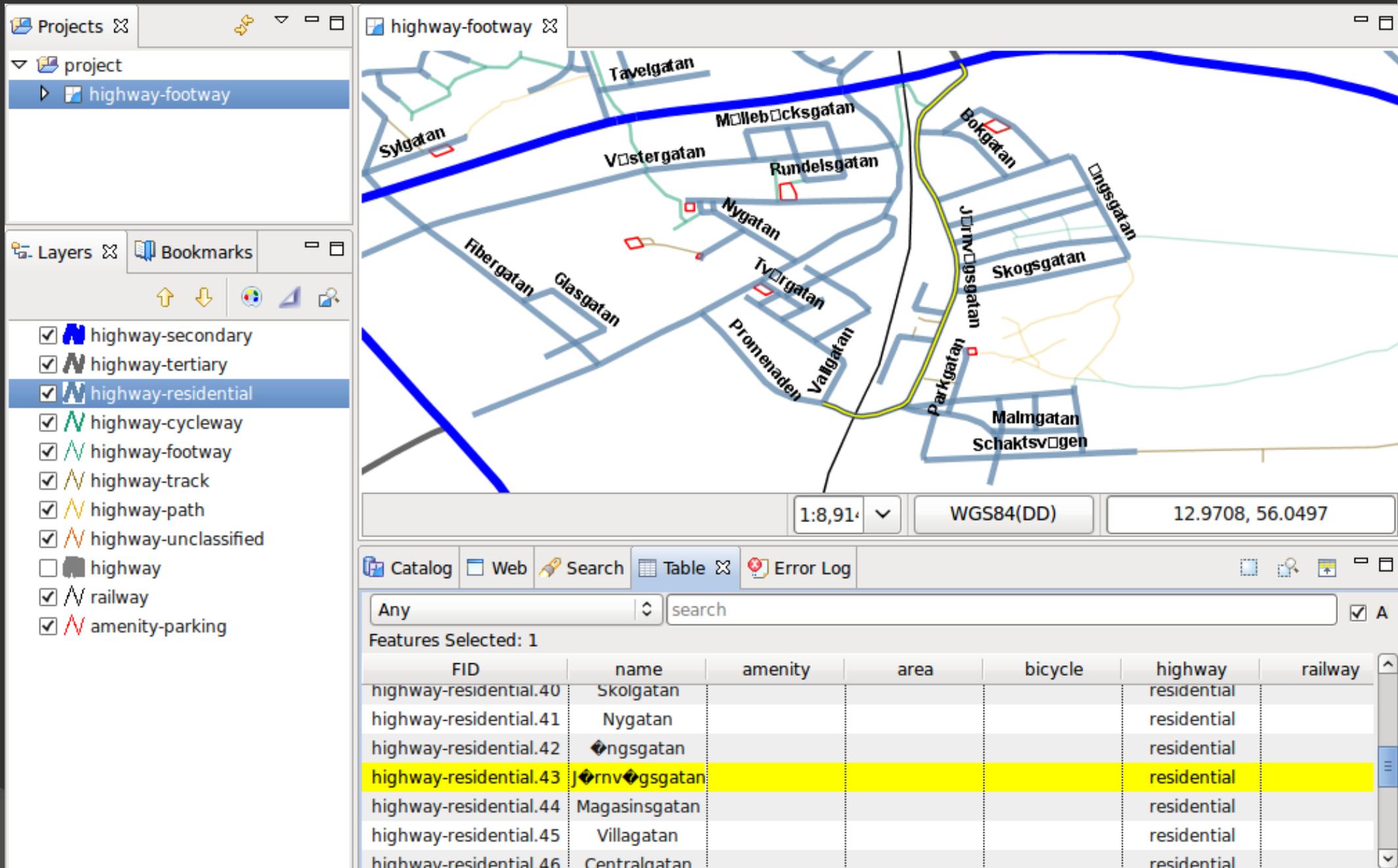
Layer1

Layer2

Layer3

GIS and Spatial stacks

Dynamic Layers



The screenshot displays a GIS application interface. On the left, the 'Layers' panel shows a list of dynamic layers with checkboxes. The 'highway-residential' layer is selected and highlighted in blue. The main map area shows a street network with various street names and a prominent blue line representing a highway. The bottom right of the map shows a scale of 1:8,910, a coordinate system of WGS84(DD), and coordinates 12.9708, 56.0497. Below the map is a 'Table' view showing a list of features with columns for FID, name, amenity, area, bicycle, highway, and railway. The feature with FID 'highway-residential.43' and name 'Jernvogsgatan' is highlighted in yellow.

Projects

project

highway-footway

Layers

Bookmarks

- highway-secondary
- highway-tertiary
- highway-residential
- highway-cycleway
- highway-footway
- highway-track
- highway-path
- highway-unclassified
- highway
- railway
- amenity-parking

1:8,910

WGS84(DD)

12.9708, 56.0497

Catalog

Web

Search

Table

Error Log

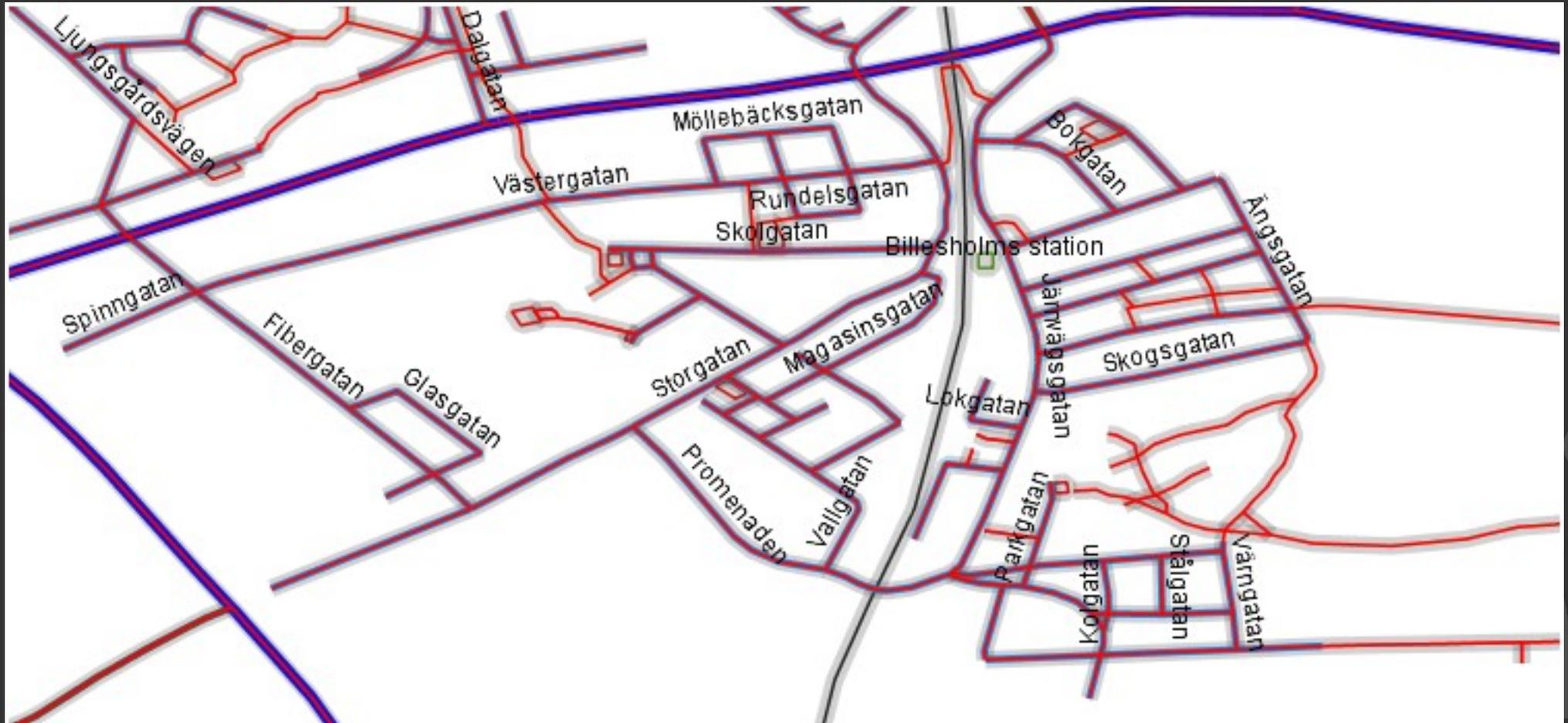
Any

search

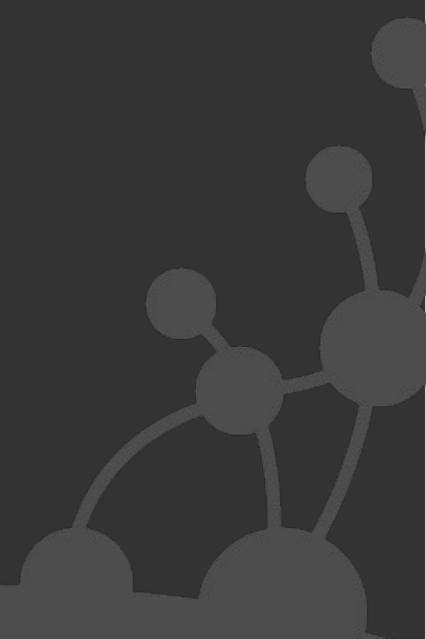
Features Selected: 1

FID	name	amenity	area	bicycle	highway	railway
highway-residential.40	Skolgatan				residential	
highway-residential.41	Nygatan				residential	
highway-residential.42	ngsgatan				residential	
highway-residential.43	Jernvogsgatan				residential	
highway-residential.44	Magasinsgatan				residential	
highway-residential.45	Villagatan				residential	
highway-residential.46	Centralgatan				residential	

Dynamic Layers



Dynamic Layers



Future

- Complex spatial mapping and analytics made easy
- Editing
 - Fine Grained Geotools Feature Editing
 - OSM Editor
- OSM
 - Caching sub-graphs (desktop & mobile)
 - More Dynamic Layers & Shapefile export
- Topology
 - Persist all topological results in graph
- Benchmarking & Performance
 - Improved indexing
 - Composite index

API References

◎ Wiki, Code, API references

- http://wiki.neo4j.org/content/Neo4j_Spatial
- <http://github.com/neo4j/neo4j-spatial>
- <http://components.neo4j.org/neo4j-spatial>
- Mailing list: neo4j@lists.neo4j.org
- <http://neo4j.org/community/list/>

Questions?



Image credit: lost again! Sorry :(



<http://neotechnology.com>